

## *Homeric Fighting Words (from Owen and Goodspeed)*

ααπτος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>invincible</i>	
αγειρω	verb	<i>collect</i>	
αγηνωρ	adj. (or adv.)	<i>valorous</i>	
αγοραομαι	verb	<i>hold assembly</i>	<i>speak</i>
αγος	noun	<i>leader</i>	
αγριος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>wild</i>	<i>savage</i>
αγχιμολος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>near</i>	<i>coming near</i>
αδινος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>thick</i>	
αθροος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>together</i>	<i>in crowds</i>
αιγις	noun	<i>aegis</i>	<i>shield</i>
αιζηος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>vigorous</i>	
αιμα	noun	<i>blood</i>	
αιματοεις	adj. (or adv.)	<i>bloody</i>	
αινος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>dreadful</i>	
αιπυς	adj. (or adv.)	<i>steep</i>	<i>towering</i>
αιχημη	noun	<i>point</i>	<i>spear</i>
αιχημητης	noun	<i>spearman</i>	<i>warrior</i>
ακαχμενος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>sharpened</i>	<i>pointed</i>
ακοντιζω	verb	<i>hurl the javelin</i>	<i>hurl</i>
ακωκη	noun	<i>point</i>	
ακων	adj. (or adv.)	<i>javelin</i>	
αλαπαζω	verb	<i>empty</i>	<i>sack</i>
αλεγεινος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>painful</i>	<i>toilsome</i>
αλεξω	verb	<i>ward off</i>	<i>defend</i> <i>assist</i>
αλισκομαι	verb	<i>am taken</i>	<i>captured</i>
αλκη	noun	<i>defense</i>	<i>valor</i>
αλκιμος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>valiant</i>	
αλλομαι	verb	<i>leap</i>	
αμαξα	noun	<i>wagon</i>	
αμαω	verb	<i>mow</i>	<i>reap</i>
αμυνω	verb	<i>ward off</i>	<i>defend</i> <i>assist</i>
αμφιγυηεις	adj. (or adv.)	<i>strong in both arms</i>	
αναιδης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>shameless</i>	<i>pitiless</i>
αναλκις	adj. (or adv.)	<i>cowardly</i>	
ανδροφονος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>man-slaying</i>	
αντυξ	noun	<i>rim</i>	
ανωγα	verb	<i>bid</i>	<i>command</i>
αολλης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>in throngs</i>	<i>together</i>
αορ	noun	<i>sword</i>	
απειλεω	verb	<i>threaten</i>	<i>menace</i>
απημων	adj. (or adv.)	<i>unharmed</i>	
απηνη	noun	<i>wagon</i>	
απηνης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>unfeeling</i>	<i>harsh</i>
αποαινουμαι	verb	<i>take away</i>	

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αραβευ	verb	<i>clatter</i>	
αραρικκω	verb	<i>fit together</i>	<i>fit</i>
αρασσω	verb	<i>pound</i>	<i>shatter</i>
αργαλεος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>hard</i>	<i>difficult</i>
αργυροηλος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>silver-</i> <i>studded</i>	
αργυροτοξος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>with silver</i> <i>bow</i>	
αρηγω	verb	<i>aid</i>	<i>support</i>
αρηιος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>warlike</i>	
αρηιφιλος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>dear to Ares</i>	
Αρης	noun	<i>battle</i>	<i>combat</i>
αριστερος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>left</i>	<i>ill-boding</i>
αριστευς	noun	<i>chief</i>	
αριστευω	verb	<i>am the best</i>	<i>bravest</i>
αρμα	noun	<i>chariot</i>	
αρνυμαι	verb	<i>carry off</i>	<i>win</i>
αρπαζω	verb	<i>seize</i>	<i>snatch</i>
αρχος	noun	<i>leader</i>	
αρχω	verb	<i>begin</i>	<i>lead</i>
ασπις	noun	<i>shield</i>	
ασπικτης	noun	<i>warrior</i>	
ακτυ	noun	<i>city</i>	
βασιλευς	noun	<i>king</i>	
βελος	noun	<i>missile</i>	
βιαω	verb	<i>force</i>	<i>constrain</i>
βιη	noun	<i>force</i>	<i>violence</i>
βιος	noun	<i>bow</i>	
βοειος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>of an oxen</i>	<i>of oxen</i>
βροτολοιγος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>man-</i> <i>destroying</i>	
δαιζω	verb	<i>cleave</i>	<i>slay</i>
δαιφρων	adj. (or adv.)	<i>fiery-hearted</i>	
δαμνημι	verb	<i>tame</i>	<i>subdue</i>
δεμας	noun	<i>frame</i>	<i>build</i>
δεξιος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>right (hand)</i>	<i>propitious</i>
δεξιτερος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>right (hand)</i>	
δεσμος	noun	<i>fetter</i>	<i>fastening</i>
δηιος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>blazing</i>	<i>hostile</i>
δηιοτης	noun	<i>conflict</i>	
δηιω	verb	<i>slay</i>	<i>destroy</i>
δηλεομαι	verb	<i>harm</i>	<i>slay</i> <i>waste</i>
διακτωρ	noun	<i>runner</i>	<i>guide</i>
διεμαι	verb	<i>am scared</i> <i>away</i>	<i>flee</i>
διζημαι	verb	<i>go to seek</i>	<i>seek to win</i>
διφρος	noun	<i>chariot</i>	<i>stool</i>
διωκω	verb	<i>pursue</i>	<i>speed</i>

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δορυ	noun	<i>beam</i>	<i>tree</i>	<i>spear</i>
δουπεω	verb	<i>thunder</i>		
δουπος	noun	<i>din</i>	<i>thunder</i>	
δουρικλυτος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>renowned in the use of the spear</i>		
δυσμενης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>hostile</i>		
εγχειη	noun	<i>lance</i>		
εγχος	noun	<i>spear</i>	<i>lance</i>	
εθνος	noun	<i>host</i>	<i>swarm</i>	<i>herd</i>
ειρυσμαι	verb	<i>drag</i>	<i>rescue</i>	
ελαυνω	verb	<i>drive</i>	<i>strike</i>	
ελαω	verb	<i>strike</i>	<i>drive</i>	
ελκος	noun	<i>wound</i>	<i>sore</i>	
ελκω	verb	<i>drag</i>	<i>draw</i>	
εναιρω	verb	<i>slay</i>		
εναντιβιον	adj. (or adv.)	<i>with hostile front against</i>		
εναρα	noun	<i>spoils</i>		
εναριζω	verb	<i>despoil</i>	<i>slay</i>	
εντεα	noun	<i>armor</i>	<i>weapons</i>	
εξοχος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>pre-eminent</i>		
επαλξις	noun	<i>battlement</i>		
επειγω	verb	<i>press hard</i>	<i>impel</i>	
επεφνον	verb	<i>kill</i>	<i>slay</i>	
επικουρος	noun	<i>helper in battle</i>		
επιτελλω	verb	<i>enjoin</i>	<i>charge</i>	
ερειπω	verb	<i>overthrow</i>	<i>fall down</i>	
ερητυω	verb	<i>restrain</i>	<i>control</i>	
ερι(γ)δουπος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>resounding</i>		
εριζω	verb	<i>contend</i>	<i>strive</i>	
ερισ	noun	<i>strife</i>		
ερυκω	verb	<i>hold back</i>	<i>restrain</i>	
ερυμαι	verb	<i>shield</i>	<i>protect</i>	
ερυω	verb	<i>draw</i>	<i>drag off</i>	
ερωη	noun	<i>rush</i>	<i>sweep</i>	
εccυμενωc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>hastily</i>		
ευδητος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>well-built</i>		
ευεργηc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>well-made</i>		
ευκνημιc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>well-greaved</i>		
ευνωω	verb	<i>place in ambush</i>	<i>lay to rest</i>	
ευξεcτοc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>well-scraped</i>	<i>polished</i>	
ευξοοc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>well-polished</i>		
εφετμη	noun	<i>command</i>		
ζυγον	noun	<i>yoke</i>	<i>crossbar</i>	
ηγεμων	noun	<i>guide</i>	<i>leader</i>	

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ηγητωρ	noun	leader	chief
ηνιοχος	noun	charioteer	
ηρωc	noun	hero	warrior
ηχη	noun	noise	roar
θανατοc	noun	death	
θαρcαλεοc	adj. (or adv.)	daring	bold
θαρcεω	verb	am bold	
θαρcοc	noun	courage	boldness
θαρcυνω	verb	encourage	
θεινω	verb	strike	
θεραπων	noun	comrade-at-arms	
θουροc	adj. (or adv.)	impetuous	
θωωc	adj. (or adv.)	swiftly	
θραcυc	adj. (or adv.)	bold	daring
θρωικκω	verb	leap	spring up
θυνω	verb	rush on	charge
θωρηξ	noun	breast-plate	cuirass
θωρηccω	verb	arm with cuirass	
ιθυω	verb	advance	attack
ιμαc	noun	strap	thong
ιοc	noun	arrow	
ιππευc	noun	chariot-man	
ιππηλατα	noun	chariot-fighter	knight
ιπποδαμοc	adj. (or adv.)	horse-taming	
ιπποτα	noun	horseman	knight
ιc	noun	sinew	strength
ιφθιμοc	adj. (or adv.)	mighty	
ιφι	adj. (or adv.)	with might	
ιφιοc	adj. (or adv.)	strong	goodly
καινυμαι	verb	excel	
καρπαλιμωc	adj. (or adv.)	swiftly	
καρτεροc	adj. (or adv.)	mighty	stern
καρτιcτοc	adj. (or adv.)	mightiest	best
καρτοc	noun	might	mastery
καccιτεροc	noun	tin	
κεδαννυμι	verb	scatter	
κελομαι	verb	command	exhort
κηρυξ	noun	herald	
κλαω	verb	break	
κλεοc	noun	rumor	glory
κλιcιη	noun	hut	
κλονεω	verb	put to rout	
κοιρανεω	verb	am lord	rule
κοινη	noun	dust	ashes

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κοπτω	verb	<i>knock</i>	<i>smite</i>	
κορυθαιολος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>with glancing helm</i>		
κορυς	noun	<i>helmet</i>		
κορυςσω	verb	<i>arm with helmet</i>	<i>arm</i>	
κορυφη	noun	<i>crest</i>		
κραιπνος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>quick</i>	<i>hasty</i>	
κραταιος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>mighty</i>		
κρατερος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>mighty</i>		
κρατερως	adj. (or adv.)	<i>mightily</i>		
κρατεω	verb	<i>am superior</i>	<i>rule over</i>	
κρατος	noun	<i>strength</i>		
κρειων	adj. (or adv.)	<i>ruling</i>		
κτεινω	verb	<i>kill</i>		
κτυπος	noun	<i>crash</i>	<i>thunder</i>	
κυνη	noun	<i>cap</i>	<i>helmet</i>	
λαας	noun	<i>stone</i>		
λαζομαι	verb	<i>take</i>		
λαιψηρος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>nimble</i>	<i>swift</i>	
λαος	noun	<i>people</i>	<i>host</i>	
ληις	noun	<i>booty</i>		
λοιγος	noun	<i>destruction</i>	<i>ruin</i>	
λοφος	noun	<i>crest</i>		
λοχων	verb	<i>lie in ambush</i>		
λοχος	noun	<i>ambush</i>		
λωβη	noun	<i>insult</i>		
μαρναμαι	verb	<i>fight</i>		
μαρπτω	verb	<i>seize</i>	<i>overtake</i>	
μαστιξ	noun	<i>whip</i>		
μαχεομαι	verb	<i>fight</i>		
μαχη	noun	<i>fight</i>		
μαχομαι	verb	<i>fight</i>		
μεγαθυμος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>great-hearted</i>		
μεγαλητωρ	adj. (or adv.)	<i>great-hearted</i>	<i>proud</i>	
μεδων	noun	<i>ruler</i>	<i>counsellor</i>	
μελιη	noun	<i>ash tree</i>	<i>shaft</i>	<i>lance</i>
μεμαα	verb	<i>am eager</i>	<i>press on</i>	
μενεαινω	verb	<i>eagerly desire</i>	<i>am angered</i>	<i>strive</i>
μενεππολεμος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>steadfast in battle</i>		
μενος	noun	<i>might</i>		
μυριος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>countless</i>		
μωνυξ	adj. (or adv.)	<i>single-hoofed</i>		
νεικειω	verb	<i>quarrel</i>	<i>upbraid</i>	
νεικεω	verb	<i>strive</i>	<i>quarrel</i>	<i>upbraid</i>
νεικος	noun	<i>quarrel</i>		

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νεκος	noun	<i>corpse</i>	
νευρη	noun	<i>sinew</i>	<i>bowstring</i>
νηλ(ε)ης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>pitiless</i>	
νημερτης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>unerring</i>	
νικαω	verb	<i>conquer</i>	
νικη	noun	<i>victory</i>	
νυccω	verb	<i>prick</i>	<i>pierce</i>
νωμαω	verb	<i>deal out</i>	<i>wield</i>
ξεctoc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>scraped</i>	<i>polished</i>
ξιφοc	noun	<i>sword</i>	
ξυλον	noun	<i>wood</i>	<i>trunk</i>
οβριμοc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>heavy</i>	<i>mighty</i>
οιcτευω	verb	<i>shoot an arrow</i>	
οιcτοc	noun	<i>arrow</i>	
ολεθροc	noun	<i>destruction</i>	
ολεκω	verb	<i>lose</i>	<i>destroy</i>
ολλυμι	verb	<i>lose</i>	<i>destroy</i>
ολοοc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>destructive</i>	
ομαδοc	noun	<i>din</i>	
ομηγερηc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>assembled</i>	<i>together</i>
ομιλοc	noun	<i>throng</i>	
ομοκλαω	verb	<i>shout together</i>	<i>command</i>
οξυ	adj. (or adv.)	<i>sharply</i>	<i>piercingly</i>
οξυοειc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>sharp-pointed</i>	
οξυc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>sharp</i>	
οπλιζω	verb	<i>equip</i>	<i>prepare</i>
οπλον	noun	<i>rope</i>	<i>implement arms</i>
ορυμαγδοc	noun	<i>din</i>	
ορχαμοc	noun	<i>leader</i>	
οτρυνω	verb	<i>urge on</i>	
ουλομενοc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>destructive</i>	<i>accursed</i>
ουταζω	verb	<i>stab</i>	<i>wound</i>
ουταω	verb	<i>stab</i>	<i>wound</i>
οχοc	noun	<i>car</i>	<i>chariot</i>
πεδιον	noun	<i>plain</i>	
πεζοc	adj. (or adv.)	<i>on foot</i>	
πειρω	verb	<i>pierce</i>	<i>transfix</i>
πελεκευc	noun	<i>axe</i>	
πελεμιζω	verb	<i>shake</i>	<i>brandish</i>
περθω	verb	<i>sack</i>	<i>waste</i>
πηγνυμι	verb	<i>fix</i>	<i>build</i>
πλαζω	verb	<i>strike</i>	<i>drive back; wander</i>
πληθυc	noun	<i>multitude</i>	
πληccω	verb	<i>strike</i>	<i>smite</i>

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ποδαρκης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>swift-footed</i>		
ποδωκης	adj. (or adv.)	<i>fleet-footed</i>		
πολεμιστης	noun	<i>warrior</i>		
πολεμος	noun	<i>war</i>	<i>battle</i>	
πομπος	noun	<i>escort</i>		
πρηθω	verb	<i>blow</i>	<i>stream</i>	<i>burn</i>
προμαχος	noun	<i>champion</i>		
πτολεμος	noun	<i>war</i>	<i>battle</i>	
πτολιεθρον	noun	<i>town</i>	<i>citadel</i>	
πτολιπορθος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>city-sacking</i>		
πτολις	noun	<i>city</i>		
πυκινος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>close</i>	<i>thick</i>	
πυργος	noun	<i>tower</i>		
ραιω	verb	<i>shatter</i>	<i>dash</i>	
ριμφα	adj. (or adv.)	<i>swiftly</i>		
ρινος	noun	<i>skin</i>	<i>shield</i>	
ριπτω	verb	<i>fling</i>	<i>hurl</i>	
ρουμαι	verb	<i>rescue</i>	<i>save</i>	
σακος	noun	<i>shield</i>		
σειω	verb	<i>shake</i>	<i>brandish</i>	
σειω	verb	<i>start</i>	<i>drive; rush</i>	
σημαινω	verb	<i>command</i>	<i>point out</i>	
σιγαλοις	adj. (or adv.)	<i>shining</i>		
σιδηρεος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>of iron</i>		
σκεδαννυμι	verb	<i>scatter</i>	<i>disperse</i>	
σκιδναμαι	verb	<i>scatter</i>	<i>disperse</i>	
σμερδαλεον	adj. (or adv.)	<i>terribly</i>		
σπαω	verb	<i>pull</i>	<i>draw</i>	
σπερχω	verb	<i>speed</i>	<i>drive fast</i>	
σπευδω	verb	<i>am quick</i>	<i>hasten</i>	
σπουδη	noun	<i>effort</i>	<i>eagerness</i>	
στειχω	verb	<i>march</i>	<i>move</i>	
στελλω	verb	<i>make ready</i>	<i>send off</i>	
στηθος	noun	<i>breast</i>		
στιβαρος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>compact</i>	<i>strong</i>	
στιξ	noun	<i>row</i>	<i>rank</i>	
στρατος	noun	<i>host</i>	<i>army</i>	
στυφελιζω	verb	<i>smite</i>	<i>knock about</i>	
συλαω	verb	<i>despoil</i>		
σφαζω	verb	<i>slaughter</i>		
ταχυπωλος	adj. (or adv.)	<i>with swift steeds</i>		
τειχος	noun	<i>wall</i>		
τελαμων	noun	<i>strap</i>	<i>belt</i>	
τευχος	noun	<i>arms</i>	<i>armor</i>	<i>tackle</i>
τινασσω	verb	<i>shake</i>	<i>brandish</i>	

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τοιχος	noun	wall	side
τοξον	noun	bow	
τροφαλεια	noun	helmet	
τυπτω	verb	strike	hit
υπερφιαλος	adj. (or adv.)	mighty	arrogant
υμνη	noun	conflict	
φαλαγξ	noun	line of battle	
φαρετρη	noun	quiver	
φασγανον	noun	sword	
φεβομαι	verb	flee	flee from
φθινω	verb	waste away	perish
φιλοπολεμος	adj. (or adv.)	fond of war	
φοβω	verb	put to flight	
φοβος	noun	flight	
φονος	noun	murder	
φυλασσω	verb	watch	guard
φυλον	noun	race	host
φυλοπις	noun	combat	
χαλεπος	adj. (or adv.)	hard	difficult
χαλκειος	adj. (or adv.)	brazen	
χαλκεος	adj. (or adv.)	brazen	
χαλκηρης	adj. (or adv.)	bronze-shod	
χαλκος	noun	copper	bronze
χαλκοχιτων	adj. (or adv.)	bronze-clad	
χαμαδις	adj. (or adv.)	to the ground	
χαμαζε	adj. (or adv.)	to the ground	down
χαμαι	adj. (or adv.)	on the ground	
χαρμη	noun	joy of battle	
χραισμεω	verb	help	ward off
ωθω	verb	thrust	drive
ωκυπος	adj. (or adv.)	swift-footed	
ωκυς	adj. (or adv.)	swift	
ωτειλη	noun	wound	